

The following table gives estimates of various soil features. The estimates are used in land use planning that involves engineering considerations.

A restrictive layer is a nearly continuous layer that has one or more physical, chemical, or thermal properties that significantly impede the movement of water and air through the soil or that restrict roots or otherwise provide an unfavorable root environment. Examples are bedrock, cemented layers, dense layers, and frozen layers. The table indicates the hardness and thickness of the restrictive layer, both of which significantly affect the ease of excavation. Depth to top is the vertical distance from the soil surface to the upper boundary of the restrictive layer.

Potential for frost action is the likelihood of upward or lateral expansion of the soil caused by the formation of segregated ice lenses (frost heave) and the subsequent collapse of the soil and loss of strength on thawing. Frost action occurs when moisture moves into the freezing zone of the soil. Temperature, texture, density, permeability, content of organic matter, and depth to the water table are the most important factors considered in evaluating the potential for frost action. It is assumed that the soil is not insulated by vegetation or snow and is not artificially drained. Silty and highly structured, clayey soils that have a high water table in winter are the most susceptible to frost action. Well drained, very gravelly, or very sandy soils are the least susceptible. Frost heave and low soil strength during thawing cause damage to pavements and other rigid structures.

Risk of corrosion pertains to potential soil-induced electrochemical or chemical action that corrodes or weakens uncoated steel or concrete. The rate of corrosion of uncoated steel is related to such factors as soil moisture, particle-size distribution, acidity, and electrical conductivity of the soil. The rate of corrosion of concrete is based mainly on the sulfate and sodium content, texture, moisture content, and acidity of the soil. Special site examination and design may be needed if the combination of factors results in a severe hazard of corrosion. The steel or concrete in installations that intersect soil boundaries or soil layers is more susceptible to corrosion than the steel or concrete in installations that are entirely within one kind of soil or within one soil layer.

For uncoated steel, the risk of corrosion, expressed as low, moderate, or high, is based on soil drainage class, total acidity, electrical resistivity near field capacity, and electrical conductivity of the saturation extract.

For concrete, the risk of corrosion also is expressed as low, moderate, or high. It is based on soil texture, acidity, and amount of sulfates in the saturation extract.

Map symbol and soil name	Restrictive layer				Potential for Frost action	Risk of corrosion	
	Kind	Depth to top	Thickness	Hardness		Uncoated Steel	Concrete
		In	In				
015CS: Clime-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	Moderate	High	Low
Sogn-----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Low	Low
015LA: Labette-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Low
015LD: Labette-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Low
Dwight-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Moderate
015LS: Ladysmith-----	---	---	---	---	Moderate	High	Low
035FA: Florence-----	40-60	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Moderate	Low
035SD: Sogn-----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Low	Low
073CA: Chase-----	---	---	---	---	High	High	Low
073EB: Eram-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
073RE: Reading-----	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate	Low
125BF: Bates-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	---	Low	Moderate
Collinsville----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Strongly cemented	---	Low	Moderate
125ET: Eram-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
Talihina-----	10-20	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	---	High	Moderate
125OS: Osage-----	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
205BA: Bates-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	---	Low	Moderate
205EB: Eram-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
205ND: Niotaze-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
Darnell-----	10-20	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	None	Low	Moderate
205PE: Prue-----	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
205SC: Shidler-----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	---	Moderate	Low
Catoosa-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	---	Moderate	Moderate
205SF: Steedman-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	Moderate	Moderate
205SM: Stephenville----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	Moderate	Moderate
Darnell-----	10-20	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	None	Low	Moderate
205WO: Woodson-----	---	---	---	---	Low	High	Moderate
AED: Arents, Earthen Dam-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ba: Bates-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	---	Low	Moderate
Bb: Bates-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	---	Low	Moderate
Bf: Benfield-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	Moderate	High	Low
Cd: Catoosa-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	---	Moderate	Moderate
Cf: Catoosa-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	---	Moderate	Moderate
Sogn-----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Low	Low
Ck: Clime-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	Moderate	High	Low
Cm: Clime-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	Moderate	High	Low
Cs: Clime-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	Moderate	High	Low
Sogn-----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Low	Low

Map symbol and soil name	Restrictive layer				Potential for Frost action	Risk of corrosion	
	Kind	Depth to top	Thickness	Hardness		Uncoated Steel	Concrete
Cv: Collinsville----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Strongly cemented	---	Low	Moderate
Bates-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	---	Low	Moderate
De: Dennis-----	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
Df: Dennis-----	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
Dg: Dennis, eroded--	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
Dw: Dwight-----	40-60	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Moderate
Em: Eram-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
En: Eram-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
Eo: Eram, eroded----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
Es: Eram-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
Dwight-----	40-60	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Moderate
Fe: Fiat-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	---	High	Low
Fm: Florence-----	40-60	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Moderate	Low
Martin-----	---	---	---	---	High	High	Low
Iv: Ivan-----	---	---	---	---	Moderate	Low	Low
Iw: Ivan-----	---	---	---	---	Moderate	Low	Low
Kd: Kenoma-----	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
La: Labette-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Low
Ld: Labette-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Low
Dwight-----	40-60	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Moderate
Lg: Labette-----	20-40	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	High	Low
Sogn-----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Low	Low
Ln: Lanton-----	---	---	---	---	None	High	Moderate
M-W: Miscellaneous Water-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mb: Martin-----	40-60	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	High	High	Low
Mc: Martin-----	---	---	---	---	High	High	Low
Me: Martin, eroded--	---	---	---	---	High	High	Low
Mn: Mason-----	---	---	---	---	---	Moderate	Moderate
Nc: Newtonia-----	---	---	---	---	---	Moderate	Moderate
Nd: Niotaze-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
Darnell-----	10-20	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	None	Low	Moderate
NDD: Niotaze-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	High	Moderate
Darnell-----	10-20	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	None	Low	Moderate
Os: Osage-----	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
Po: Pits, Quarries--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pr: Prue-----	---	---	---	---	---	High	Moderate
Sh: Sogn-----	4-20	Bedrock (lithic)	---	Indurated	Moderate	Low	Low
St: Steedman-----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	Moderate	Moderate
Sv: Stephenville----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	Moderate	Moderate

Map symbol and soil name	Restrictive layer				Potential for Frost action	Risk of corrosion	
	Kind	Depth to top	Thickness	Hardness		Uncoated Steel	Concrete
		In	In				
Sw: Stephenville----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Weakly cemented	None	Moderate	Moderate
Darnell-----	10-20	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	None	Low	Moderate
SXX: Stephenville----	20-40	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	None	Moderate	Moderate
Darnell-----	10-20	Bedrock (paralithic)	---	Moderately cemented	None	Low	Moderate
Vd: Verdigris-----	---	---	---	---	---	Low	Low
Vf: Verdigris-----	---	---	---	---	---	Low	Low
W: Water-----	---	---	---	---	Low	---	---
Wo: Woodson-----	---	---	---	---	Low	High	Moderate

