

WATER MANAGEMENT  
Clay County, Kansas

The soils of the survey area are rated in the Water Management table according to limitations that affect their suitability for water management. Soils are rated for pond reservoir areas, drainage, irrigation, terraces and diversions, and grassed waterways. Restrictive features that affect each soil for the specified use is also provided in the table.

The ratings in the table are both verbal and numerical. Rating class terms indicate the extent to which the soils are limited by all of the soil features that affect the specified use. Not limited indicates that the soil has features that are very favorable for the specified use. Good performance and very low maintenance can be expected. Slightly limited indicates that the soil has features that are favorable for the specified use. The limitations are minor and can be easily overcome. Good performance and low maintenance can be expected. Moderately limited indicates that the soil has features that are moderately favorable for the specified use. The limitations can be overcome or minimized by special planning, design, or installation. Fair performance and moderate maintenance can be expected. Limited indicates that the soil has one or more features that are significant limitations for the specified use. The limitations can be overcome, but generally require special design, soil reclamation, or installation procedures that may result in additional expense. Fair performance and moderate to high maintenance can be expected. Very limited indicates that the soil has one or more features that are unfavorable for the specified use. The limitations generally cannot be overcome without major soil reclamation, special design, or expensive installation procedures. Poor performance and high maintenance can be expected.

Limitation class terms, such as very limited or limited, etc., limitation ratings, and numerical ratings are shown for each soil feature listed. As many as three soil features may be listed for each soil component if applicable. The overall limitation rating for the soil component is based on the most severe limitation.

Pond reservoir areas hold water behind a dam or embankment. Soils best suited to this use have low seepage potential in the upper 60 inches. The seepage potential is determined by the permeability of the soil and the depth to fractured bedrock or other permeable material. Excessive slope can affect the storage capacity of the reservoir area.

Embankments, dikes, and levees are raised structures of soil material, generally less than 20 feet high, constructed to impound water or to protect land against overflow. In this table, the soils are rated as a source of material for embankment fill. The ratings apply to the soil material below the surface layer to a depth of about 5 feet. It is assumed that soil layers will be uniformly mixed and compacted during construction.

The ratings do not indicate the ability of the natural soil to support an embankment. Soil properties to a depth even greater than the height of the embankment can affect performance and safety of the embankment. Generally, deeper onsite investigation is needed to determine these properties.

Soil material in embankments must be resistant to seepage, piping, and erosion and have favorable compaction characteristics. Unfavorable features include less than 5 feet of suitable material and a high content of stones or boulders, organic matter, or salts or sodium. A high water table affects the amount of usable material. It also affects traffic ability.

Aquifer-fed excavated ponds are pits or dugouts that extend to a ground-water aquifer or to a depth below a permanent water table. Excluded are ponds that are fed only by surface runoff and embankment ponds that impound water 3 feet or more above the original surface. Excavated ponds are affected by depth to a permanent water table, permeability of the aquifer, and quality of the water as inferred from the salinity of the soil. Depth to bedrock and the content of large stones affect the ease of excavation.

Drainage is the removal of excess surface and subsurface water from the soil. How easily and effectively the soil is drained depends on the depth to bedrock, to a cemented pan, or to other layers that affect the rate of water movement; permeability; depth to a high water table or depth of standing water if the soil is subject to ponding; slope; susceptibility to flooding; subsidence of organic layers; and the potential for frost action. Excavating and grading and the stability of ditch banks are affected by depth to bedrock or to a cemented pan, large stones, slope, and the hazard of cutbanks caving. The productivity of the soil after drainage is adversely affected by extreme acidity or by toxic substances in the root zone, such as salts, sodium, and sulfur. Availability of drainage outlets is not considered in the ratings.

Irrigation is the controlled application of water to supplement rainfall and support plant growth. The design and management of an irrigation system are affected by depth to the water table, the need for drainage, flooding, available water capacity, intake rate, permeability, erosion hazard, and slope. The construction of a system is affected by large stones and depth to bedrock or to a cemented pan. The performance of a system is affected by the depth of the root zone, the amount of salts or sodium, and soil reaction.

Terraces and diversions are embankments or a combination of channels and ridges constructed across a slope to control erosion and conserve moisture by intercepting runoff. Slope, wetness, large stones, and depth to bedrock or to a cemented pan affect the construction of terraces and diversions. A restricted rooting depth, a very limited hazard of wind erosion or water erosion, an excessively coarse texture, and restricted permeability adversely affect maintenance.

Grassed waterways are natural or constructed channels, generally broad and shallow, which conduct surface water to outlets at a non-erosive velocity. Large stones, wetness, slope, and depth to bedrock or to a cemented pan affect the construction of grassed waterways. A hazard of wind erosion, low available water capacity, restricted rooting depth, toxic substances such as salts and sodium, and restricted permeability adversely affect the growth and maintenance of the grass after construction.

WATER MANAGEMENT--Continued  
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(The information in this report indicates the dominant soil condition but does not eliminate the need for onsite investigation)

Map symbol and soil name	Features affecting--			
	Drainage	Irrigation	Terraces and diversions	Grassed waterways
029CT: Crete-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly slope	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly
029LO: Longford-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: percs slowly slope	Limitation: percs slowly	Limitation: percs slowly
061CF: Clime-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: percs slowly slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily slope	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily slope
Sogn-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock
143EE: Edalgo-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: percs slowly slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily slope	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily slope
Hedville-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: large stones slope depth to rock	Limitation: large stones slope depth to rock
143HO: Hobbs-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: flooding	Favorable	Favorable
143HP: Hobbs-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: flooding	Favorable	Favorable
Geary-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope	Limitation: erodes easily slope	Limitation: erodes easily slope
201KS: Kipson-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: large stones slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim large stones slope	Limitation: area reclaim large stones slope
Sogn-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock
201LH: Lancaster-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim	Limitation: area reclaim
Hedville-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer soil blowing	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock
Be: Benfield-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: percs slowly slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily
Cb: Calco-----	Limitation: flooding frost action	Limitation: flooding wetness	Limitation: wetness	Limitation: wetness
Cg: Cass-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: flooding soil blowing	Limitation: soil blowing	Favorable
Cr: Crete-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly
Cs: Crete-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly
CSS: Crete-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly
Ct: Crete-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly slope	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly

WATER MANAGEMENT--Continued  
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Map symbol and soil name	Features affecting--			
	Drainage	Irrigation	Terraces and diversions	Grassed waterways
Cx: Crete-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly slope	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly
Ed: Edalgo-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: percs slowly slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily	Limitation: area reclaim erodes easily
Er: Eudora-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope soil blowing	Limitation: erodes easily soil blowing	Limitation: erodes easily
Eu: Eudora-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: flooding	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily
Gc: Geary-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily
Gf: Geary-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily
Gh: Geary-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily
Gm: Gibbon-----	Limitation: flooding frost action	Limitation: flooding wetness	Limitation: wetness	Favorable
He: Haynie-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily
Sarpy-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: fast intake droughty	Limitation: too sandy soil blowing	Limitation: droughty
Hn: Hobbs-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: flooding	Favorable	Favorable
Ho: Hobbs-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: flooding	Favorable	Favorable
Hr: Holder-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope	Limitation: erodes easily	Limitation: erodes easily
Ks: Kipson-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim large stones slope	Limitation: area reclaim large stones slope
Sogn-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock	Limitation: area reclaim slope depth to rock
Lc: Lancaster-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim	Limitation: area reclaim
Lh: Lancaster-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: area reclaim slope	Limitation: area reclaim slope
Hedville-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope thin layer	Limitation: large stones slope depth to rock	Limitation: large stones slope depth to rock
LN: Longford-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: percs slowly slope	Limitation: percs slowly	Limitation: percs slowly
M-W: Miscellaneous Water-----	---	---	---	---
Mu: Muir-----	Limitation: deep to water	Favorable	Favorable	Favorable
Sa: Sarpy-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: fast intake droughty	Limitation: too sandy soil blowing	Limitation: droughty
Su: Sutphen-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: flooding percs slowly slow intake	Limitation: percs slowly	Limitation: percs slowly

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Map symbol and soil name	Features affecting--			
	Drainage	Irrigation	Terraces and diversions	Grassed waterways
Tu: Tully-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: percs slowly slope	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly	Limitation: erodes easily percs slowly
W: Water-----	---	---	---	---
We: Wells-----	Limitation: deep to water	Limitation: slope	Favorable	Favorable

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Map symbol and soil name	Pct of map unit	Pond Reservoir Area		Embankments, Dikes, and Levees		Excavated Ponds (Aquifer- fed)	
		Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
029CT: Crete-----	80	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.05	Somewhat limited Hard to pack	0.69	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
029LO: Longford-----	65	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.05	Somewhat limited Hard to pack	0.35	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
061CF: Clime-----	60	Somewhat limited Depth to bedrock Slope	0.11 0.01	Somewhat limited Thin layer Hard to pack	0.86 0.39	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Sogn-----	20	Very limited Seepage Depth to bedrock	1.00 1.00	Very limited Thin layer	1.00	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
143EE: Edalgo-----	60	Somewhat limited Depth to bedrock	0.11	Somewhat limited Thin layer Hard to pack	0.85 0.53	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Hedville-----	40	Very limited Seepage Depth to bedrock Slope	1.00 1.00 0.08	Very limited Thin layer	1.00	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
143HO: Hobbs-----	100	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.50	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
143HP: Hobbs-----	55	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.50	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Geary-----	45	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.05	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
201KS: Kipson-----	70	Very limited Seepage Depth to bedrock Slope	1.00 0.53 0.08	Very limited Thin layer Piping	1.00 0.23	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Sogn-----	15	Very limited Seepage Depth to bedrock	1.00 1.00	Very limited Thin layer Piping	1.00 0.50	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
201LH: Lancaster-----	50	Somewhat limited Seepage Depth to bedrock	0.70 0.13	Somewhat limited Thin layer Piping	0.88 0.54	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Hedville-----	35	Very limited Seepage Depth to bedrock Slope	1.00 1.00 0.08	Very limited Thin layer Seepage	1.00 0.03	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Be: Benfield-----	89	Somewhat limited Depth to bedrock	0.08	Somewhat limited Thin layer Hard to pack	0.81 0.12	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Cb: Calco-----	90	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Very limited Depth to saturated zone Piping	1.00 0.08	Somewhat limited Slow refill Cutbanks cave	0.30 0.10
Cg: Cass-----	89	Very limited Seepage	1.00	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.99	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Cr: Crete-----	95	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.57	Not limited		Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Cs: Crete-----	90	Somewhat limited		Somewhat limited		Very limited	

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Map symbol and soil name	Pct of map unit	Pond Reservoir Area		Embankments, Dikes, and Levees		Excavated Ponds (Aquifer- fed)	
		Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
CSS: Crete-----	95	Seepage	0.05	Hard to pack	0.76	Deep to water	1.00
Ct: Crete-----	83	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.57	Not limited		Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Cx: Crete-----	83	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.05	Somewhat limited Hard to pack	0.78	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Ed: Edalgo-----	88	Somewhat limited Depth to bedrock	0.11	Not limited		Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Er: Eudora-----	95	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Thin layer Hard to pack	0.85 0.72	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Eu: Eudora-----	85	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Very limited Piping Seepage	1.00 0.06	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Gc: Geary-----	83	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Very limited Piping Seepage	1.00 0.07	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Gf: Geary-----	85	Somewhat limited Seepage Slope	0.70 0.00	Somewhat limited Piping	0.01	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Gh: Geary-----	85	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.01	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Gm: Gibbon-----	95	Very limited Seepage	1.00	Somewhat limited Piping	0.00	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
He: Haynie-----	65	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Very limited Seepage Depth to saturated zone	1.00 1.00 0.95	Very limited Cutbanks cave Deep to water	1.00 0.02
Sarpy-----	34	Very limited Seepage	1.00	Very limited Piping Seepage	1.00 0.06	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Hn: Hobbs-----	93	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.22	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Ho: Hobbs-----	89	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.92	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Hr: Holder-----	90	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.83	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Ks: Kipson-----	70	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.27	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Sogn-----	15	Very limited Seepage Depth to bedrock Slope	1.00 1.00 0.01	Very limited Thin layer Piping	1.00 0.32	Very limited Deep to water	1.00

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Map symbol and soil name	Pct of map unit	Pond Reservoir Area		Embankments, Dikes, and Levees		Excavated Ponds (Aquifer- fed)	
		Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
Lc: Lancaster-----	90	Somewhat limited Seepage Depth to bedrock	0.70 0.04	Somewhat limited Thin layer Piping	0.70 0.24	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Lh: Lancaster-----	55	Somewhat limited Seepage Depth to bedrock	0.70 0.04	Somewhat limited Thin layer Piping	0.70 0.38	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Hedville-----	30	Very limited Seepage Depth to bedrock Slope	1.00 1.00 0.12	Very limited Thin layer	1.00	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
LN: Longford-----	85	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.05	Not limited		Very limited Deep to water	1.00
M-W: Miscellaneous Water-	100	Not rated		Not rated		Not rated	
Mu: Muir-----	89	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping	0.61	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Sa: Sarpy-----	90	Very limited Seepage	1.00	Very limited Seepage	1.00	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Su: Sutphen-----	88	Not limited		Very limited Ponding Hard to pack	1.00 0.84	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
Tu: Tully-----	91	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.05	Somewhat limited Hard to pack	0.27	Very limited Deep to water	1.00
W: Water-----	100	Not rated		Not rated		Not rated	
We: Wells-----	83	Somewhat limited Seepage	0.70	Somewhat limited Piping Seepage	0.47 0.06	Very limited Deep to water	1.00

