

In this section, hydric soils are defined and described and the hydric soils in the survey area are listed. The three essential characteristics of wetlands are hydrophytic vegetation, hydric soils, and wetland hydrology (Cowardin and others, 1979; U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1987; National Research Council, 1995; Tiner, 1985). Criteria for each of the characteristics must be met for areas to be identified as wetlands. Undrained hydric soils that have natural vegetation should support a dominant population of ecological wetland plant species. Hydric soils that have been converted to other uses should be capable of being restored to wetlands.

Hydric soils are defined by the National Technical Committee for Hydric Soils (NTCHS) as soils that formed under conditions of saturation, flooding, or ponding long enough during the growing season to develop anaerobic conditions in the upper part (Federal Register, 1994). These soils are either saturated or inundated long enough during the growing season to support the growth and reproduction of hydrophytic vegetation.

The NTCHS definition identifies general soil properties that are associated with wetness. In order to determine whether a specific soil is a hydric soil or nonhydric soil, however, more specific information, such as information about the depth and duration of the water table, is needed. Thus, criteria that identify those estimated soil properties unique to hydric soils have been established (Federal Register, 1995). These criteria are used to identify a phase of a soil series that normally is associated with wetlands. The criteria used are selected estimated soil properties that are described in "Soil Taxonomy" (USDA, 1999) and "Keys to Soil Taxonomy" (USDA, 1998) and in the "Soil Survey Manual" (USDA, 1993).

If soils are wet enough for a long enough period to be considered hydric, they should exhibit certain properties that can be easily observed in the field. These visible properties are indicators of hydric soils. The indicators used to make onsite determinations of hydric soils in this survey area are specified in "Field Indicators of Hydric Soils in the United States" (Hurt and others, 1996).

Hydric soils are identified by examining and describing the soil to a depth of about 20 inches. This depth may be greater if determination of an appropriate indicator so requires. It is always recommended that soils be excavated and described to the depth necessary for an understanding of the redoximorphic processes. Then, using the completed soil descriptions, soil scientists can compare the soil features required by each indicator and specify which indicators have been matched with the conditions observed in the soil. The soil can be identified as a hydric soil if at least one of the approved indicators is present.

Map units in the Hydric Soil Interpretations table meet the definition of hydric soils and, in addition, have at least one of the hydric soil indicators. This list can help in planning land uses; however, onsite investigation is recommended to determine the hydric soils on a specific site (National Research Council, 1995; Hurt and others, 1996).

Map units that are made up of hydric soils may have small areas, or inclusions, of nonhydric soils in the higher positions on the landform, and map units made up of nonhydric soils may have inclusions of hydric soils in the lower positions on the landform.

These map units, in general, do not meet the definition of hydric soils because they do not have one of the hydric soil indicators. A portion of these map units, however, may include hydric soils. Onsite investigation is recommended to determine whether hydric soils occur and the location of the included hydric soils.

HYDRIC SOIL INTERPRETATIONS
HYDRIC SOILS LIST
Chase County, Kansas

PAGE 2 of 6

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Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric soils criteria			
				Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria	Meets flooding criteria	Meets ponding criteria
015CS: CLIME-SOIGN COMPLEX, 3 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SOIGN rock outcrop	No ---	hillslope ---	---	---	---	---
015FC: FLORENCE CHERTY SILT LOAM, 5 TO 10 PERCENT SLOPES	FLORENCE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillside	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillside	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillside	---	---	---	---
015TU: TULLY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 4 TO 7 PERCENT SLOPES	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillside	---	---	---	---
	NORGE	No	hillside	---	---	---	---
073LD: LABETTE-DWIGHT COMPLEX, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
073LS: LABETTE-SOIGN SILTY CLAY LOAMS, 0 TO 8 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SOIGN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillside	---	---	---	---
	ROCK OUTCROP	---	---	---	---	---	---
111LD: LABETTE-DWIGHT COMPLEX, 0 TO 2 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	divide, hillslope	---	---	---	---
111OA: OLPE-KENOMA COMPLEX, 3 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	OLPE	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	KENOMA	No	divide	---	---	---	---
111TA: TULLY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 2 TO 7 PERCENT SLOPES	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
111ZA: ZAAR SILTY CLAY, 2 TO 5 PERCENT SLOPES	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
115CR: CLIME STONY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 15 TO 30 PERCENT SLOPES	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SOIGN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
115FC: FLORENCE SILT LOAM, 2 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	FLORENCE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
115IC: IRWIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
115LG: LABETTE-SOIGN SILTY CLAY LOAMS, 2 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SOIGN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillside	---	---	---	---
	ROCK OUTCROP	---	hillslope	---	---	---	---
115TU: TULLY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 2 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
127FC: FLORENCE CHERTY SILT LOAM, 5 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	FLORENCE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---

HYDRIC SOIL INTERPRETATIONS
HYDRIC SOILS LIST
Chase County, Kansas

PAGE 3 of 6

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Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric soils criteria			
				Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria	Meets flooding criteria	Meets ponding criteria
127LB: LABETTE SILTY CLAY LOAM, 2 TO 5 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
AED: ARENTS, EARTHEN DAM	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Ar: IVAN SILT LOAM, CHANNELED	ARENTS, EARTHEN DAM	Unranked	---	---	---	---	---
BOP: BORROW PITS	IVAN	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	READING	No	terrace	---	---	---	---
Ch: CHASE SILTY CLAY LOAM, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	BORROW PITS	Unranked	---	---	---	---	---
Cs: CLIME-SOGN COMPLEX, 3 TO 25 PERCENT SLOPES	CHASE	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	OSAGE READING	Yes No	flood plain terrace	2B3 ---	YES ---	NO ---	NO ---
CSS: CLIME-SOGN COMPLEX, 5 TO 20 PERCENT SLOPES	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SOGN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
DT: DWIGHT SILT LOAM, 0 TO 2 PERCENT SLOPES	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SOGN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	MARTIN-x ROCK OUTCROP	No ---	hillslope ---	---	---	---	---
Dw: DWIGHT SILT LOAM, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Fa: FLORENCE-LABETTE COMPLEX, 2 TO 12 PERCENT SLOPES	FLORENCE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Fm: FLORENCE-MATFIELD CHERTY SILT LOAMS, 1 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	FLORENCE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	MATFIELD	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
GRP: GRAVEL PITS	GRAVEL PITS	Unranked	---	---	---	---	---
Ic: IRWIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
In: IRWIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES, ERODED	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LADYSMITH	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
INT: AQUOLLS	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Ir: IRWIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 3 TO 5 PERCENT SLOPES	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	AQUOLLS	Yes	depression, terrace	2B3,3	YES	NO	YES
Is: IRWIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 3 TO 5 PERCENT SLOPES, ERODED	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---

HYDRIC SOIL INTERPRETATIONS
HYDRIC SOILS LIST
Chase County, Kansas

PAGE 4 of 6

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Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric soils criteria			
				Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria	Meets flooding criteria	Meets ponding criteria
Iv: IVAN SILT LOAM, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	IVAN	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
Ka: KAHOLA SILT LOAM, RARELY FLOODED	KAHOLA	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	READING	No	terrace	---	---	---	---
La: LABETTE SILTY CLAY LOAM, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	KAHOLA	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	IVAN READING	No No	flood plain terrace	---	---	---	---
LAA: LABETTE SILTY CLAY LOAM, 1 TO 4 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Lb: LABETTE SILTY CLAY LOAM, 3 TO 5 PERCENT SLOPES	LADYSMITH	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Lc: LABETTE SILTY CLAY LOAM, 2 TO 5 PERCENT SLOPES, ERODED	SOGN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Ld: LABETTE-DWIGHT COMPLEX, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Le: LABETTE-SOGN COMPLEX, 2 TO 12 PERCENT SLOPES	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
LEE: LABETTE-SOGN COMPLEX, 2 TO 8 PERCENT SLOPES	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LABETTE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Lm: LADYSMITH SILTY CLAY LOAM, 0 TO 1 PERCENT SLOPES	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Lo: LADYSMITH SILTY CLAY LOAM, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	LADYSMITH	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	SOGN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Ls: LADYSMITH SILTY CLAY LOAM, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES, ERODED	FLORENCE	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
LSS: LADYSMITH SILTY CLAY LOAM, 0 TO 2 PERCENT SLOPES	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LADYSMITH	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---

HYDRIC SOIL INTERPRETATIONS
HYDRIC SOILS LIST
Chase County, Kansas

PAGE 5 of 6

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Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric soils criteria			
				Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria	Meets flooding criteria	Meets ponding criteria
M-W: MISCELLANEOUS WATER	MISCELLANEOUS WATER	Unranked	---	---	---	---	---
Ma: MARTIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 2 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
MBB: MARTIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 4 TO 7 PERCENT SLOPES	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Mc: MARTIN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 2 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES, ERODED	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Mg: MARTIN-GULLIED LAND COMPLEX, 3 TO 10 PERCENT SLOPES	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	GULLIED LAND	Unranked	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Om: OLPE-SMOLAN COMPLEX, 2 TO 10 PERCENT SLOPES	OLPE	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	SMOLAN	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
Os: OSAGE SILTY CLAY, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	OSAGE	Yes	flood plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO
	CHASE	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	SOLOMON	Yes	flood plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO
QUA: QUARRIES	QUARRIES	Unranked	---	---	---	---	---
Ra: READING SILT LOAM, 0 TO 1 PERCENT SLOPES, RARELY FLOODED	READING	No	terrace	---	---	---	---
	KAHOLA	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	CHASE	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
RAA: READING SILT LOAM, 0 TO 2 PERCENT SLOPES, RARELY FLOODED	READING	No	stream terrace	---	---	---	---
	CHASE	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	WELLS	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Rd: READING SILT LOAM, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES, RARELY FLOODED	READING	No	terrace	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Re: READING SOILS, 6 TO 12 PERCENT SLOPES, ERODED	READING	No	terrace	---	---	---	---
	IVAN	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
	KAHOLA	No	flood plain	---	---	---	---
Sm: SMOLAN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 2 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	SMOLAN	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
So: SOLOMON SILTY CLAY, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	SOLOMON	Yes	flood plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO
St: CLIME SILTY CLAY LOAM, 20 TO 40 PERCENT SLOPES, STONY	CLIME	Unranked	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Tc: TULLY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 3 TO 7 PERCENT SLOPES	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SMOLAN	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---

HYDRIC SOIL INTERPRETATIONS
HYDRIC SOILS LIST
Chase County, Kansas

PAGE 6 of 6

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Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric soils criteria			
				Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria	Meets flooding criteria	Meets ponding criteria
Ts: TULLY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 3 TO 7 PERCENT SLOPES, ERODED	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	IRWIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	SMOLAN	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Tu: TULLY CHERTY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 5 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	TULLY	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
W: WATER AREAS, STREAMS, LAKES	WATER AREAS	Unranked	---	---	---	---	---
Za: ZAAR SILTY CLAY, 3 TO 7 PERCENT SLOPES	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
Zd: ZAAR-DWIGHT COMPLEX, 1 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	ZAAR	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	DWIGHT	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	CLIME	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---
	LADYSMITH	No	paleoterrace	---	---	---	---
	MARTIN	No	hillslope	---	---	---	---

FOOTNOTE: There may be small areas of included soils or miscellaneous areas that are significant to use and management of the soil; yet are too small to delineate on the soil map at the map's original scale. These may be designated as spot symbols and are defined in the published Soil Survey Report or the USDA-NRCS Technical Guide, Part II.
Areas mapped as water or any map unit that contains one of the following conventional symbols is considered a hydric soil map unit: marshes or swamps; wet spots; depressions; streams, lakes and ponds.

1. All Histosols except Folists, or
2. Soils in Aquic suborders, great groups, or subgroups, Albolls suborder, Aquisalids, Pachic subgroups, or Cumulic subgroups that are:
 - a. Somewhat poorly drained with a water table equal to 0.0 foot (ft) from the surface during the growing season, or
 - b. poorly drained or very poorly drained and have either:
 - (1) water table equal to 0.0 ft during the growing season if textures are coarse sand, sand, or fine sand in all layers within 20 inches (in), or for other soils
 - (2) water table at less than or equal to 0.5 ft from the surface during the growing season if permeability is equal to or greater than 6.0 in/hour (h) in all layers within 20 in, or
 - (3) water table at less than or equal to 1.0 ft from the surface during the growing season if permeability is less than 6.0 in/h in any layer within 20 in, or
3. Soils that are frequently ponded for long duration or very long duration during the growing season, or
4. Soils that are frequently flooded for long duration or very long duration during the growing season.

