

CONSERVATION TREE AND SHRUB MANAGEMENT
Cowley County, Kansas

A Conservation Tree/Shrub Suitability Group (CTSG), formerly Windbreak Suitability Group, is a physiographic unit or area having similar climatic and edaphic characteristics that control the selection and height growth of trees and shrubs.

In this table, the Conservation Tree and Shrub Grouping is expressed as a group index number. The group index for Conservation Tree and Shrub groups (CTSG) are a guide for species best suited for different kinds of soil and for prediction height, growth, and effectiveness. The groupings can be used when selection woody plants for windbreaks, wildlife plantings riparian buffers, reforestation, other environmental plantings, recreation, landscaping, wetland restoration or enhancement and critical area plantings. CTSG's are developed to assure satisfactory species selection and adaptation to specific conditions of soil, climate and physiography. CTSG's are a guide for selection species best suited for different kinds of soil and prediction height growth and effectiveness.

All soil series mapped in the state have been placed in 10 groups of similar soil characteristics. Groups 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, and 9 are further divided into subgroups. In addition, all groups provide information by Major Land Resource Areas.

Each tree or shrub species has certain climatic and physiographic limits. Within these parameters a tree or shrub may be well or poorly suited because of soil characteristics. Each tree or shrub also has definable potentials of height growth depending on the factors just mentioned. Accurate definitions of potential heights are necessary for proper windbreak planning and design.

Windbreaks protect livestock, buildings, roads and yards from wind and snow. They also protect fruit trees and gardens, and they furnish habitat for wildlife. Several rows of low-growing and high-growing broadleaf and coniferous trees and shrubs provide the most protection.

Field windbreaks are narrow plantings made at right angles to the prevailing wind and at specific intervals across the field. The interval depends on the erodibility of the soil. Field windbreaks protect cropland and crops from wind, help to keep snow on the fields, and provide food and cover for wildlife.

Environmental plantings help to beautify and screen houses and other buildings and to abate noise. The plants, mostly evergreen shrubs and trees, are closely spaced. To ensure plant survival, a healthy planting stock of suitable species should be planted properly on a well prepared site and maintained in good condition.

Windbreaks are often planted on land that did not grow trees originally. Knowledge of how trees perform on such land can be gained only by observing and recording their performance where trees have been planted and survived. The problem is compounded by the fact that many favorite windbreak species are not indigenous to the areas in which they are planted.

The Kansas Field Office Technical Guide Notice KS-230, Conservation Tree and Shrub Plantings Suitability Groups shows the adapted species listing for each group index number. Showing the height that locally grown trees and shrubs are expected to reach in 20 years on various soils. The estimates are based on measurements and observation of established plantings that have been given adequate care. This information should be used to determine the placement of a windbreak, the area protected and the arrangement of species.

A number of attributes are included in the CTSG species tables for each group number found in this section of the Field Office Technical Guide. These attributes were rated subjectively and assigned a relative value to further assist those unfamiliar with individual species characteristics or desirability for the intended use. Definitions and explanations can be found. Additional information on planning windbreaks and screens and planting and caring for trees and shrubs can be obtained from the local office of the Natural Resources Conservation Service or of the Cooperative Extension Service or from a commercial nursery. See part 537 of the National Forestry Manual for additional information.

In the Tree and Shrub Management table interpretive ratings are given for various aspects of forest and conservation tree and shrub management. Some rating class terms indicate the degree to which the soils are suited to a specified forest management practice. Well suited indicates that the soil has features that are favorable for the specified practice and has no limitations. Good performance can be expected, and little or no maintenance is needed. Moderately well suited indicates that the soil has features that are moderately favorable for the specified practice. One or more soil properties are less than desirable and fair performance can be expected. Some maintenance is needed. Poorly suited indicates that the soil has one or more properties that are unfavorable for the specified practice. Overcoming the unfavorable properties requires special design, extra maintenance, and costly alteration. Unsited indicates that the expected performance of the soil is unacceptable for the specified practice or that extreme measures are needed to overcome the undesirable soil properties.

The paragraphs that follow indicate the soil properties considered in rating the soils for forest and conservation tree and shrub management practices. More detailed information about the criteria used in the ratings is available in the "National Forestry Manual," which is available in local offices of the Natural Resources Conservation Service or on the Internet. Also, in the Kansas Field Office Technical Guide Notice KS-230, Conservation Tree and Shrub Plantings Suitability Groups.

Ratings in the columns suitability for hand planting and suitability for mechanical planting are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, content of sand, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, depth to a water table, and ponding. The soils are described as well suited, moderately well suited, poorly suited, or unsited to these methods of planting. It is assumed that necessary site preparation is completed before seedlings are planted.

Ratings in the column suitability for mechanical site preparation (surface) are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, depth to a water table, and ponding. The soils are described as well suited, poorly suited, or unsited to this management activity. The part of the soil from the surface to a depth of about 1-foot is considered in the ratings.

Ratings in the column suitability for mechanical site preparation (deep) are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, rock fragments on or below the surface, depth to a water table, and ponding. The soils are described as well suited, poorly suited, or unsited to this management activity. The part of the soil from the surface to a depth of about 3 feet is considered in the ratings.

Ratings in the column potential for seedling mortality are based on flooding, ponding, depth to a water table, content of lime, reaction, salinity, available water capacity, soil moisture regime, soil temperature regime, aspect, and slope. The soils are described as having a low, moderate, or high potential for seedling mortality. See the National Forestry Manual, Subpart B for criteria used in rating management concerns. Specific information on plants and yields can be obtained from the local office of the Natural Resources Conservation Service or the Cooperative Extension Service.

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(The information in this table indicates the dominant soil condition but does not eliminate the need for onsite investigation. Pines and spruces are prone to disease problems. See text for further explanation of ratings in this table.)

Map symbol and soil name	Wind break Group	Suitability for hand planting	Suitability for mechanical planting	Suitability for mechanical site preparation (surface)	Suitability for mechanical site preparation (deep)	Potential for seedling mortality
		Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features
015CS: Cline-----	8	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Sogn-----	10	Unsuited Restrictive layer Rock fragments	Slope Unsuited Restrictive layer Rock fragments Slope	Unsuited Restrictive layer Rock fragments	Unsuited Restrictive layer	High Available water
015FC: Florence-----	6D	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Rock fragments Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
015LC: Labette-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low
015LS: Ladysmith-----	4C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	High Wetness
015NS: Norge-----	3	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
015NT: Norge, eroded-----	3	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
015ON: Olpe-----	6D	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Rock fragments Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Norge-----	3	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
015VE: Verdigris-----	1	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Low
019MB: Martin-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low
049FM: Florence-----	6D	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Martin-----	4C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Rock fragments Slope Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Low
049IV: Ivan-----	1K	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Soil reaction
191MB: Milan-----	3	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Low
191MC: Milan-----	3	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Low
191PX: Pratt-----	7	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Low
191RO: Rosehill-----	4C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Low
191RS: Rosehill-----	4C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Low

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		Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features
191TV: Tivoli-----	7	Moderately suited Sandiness	Slope Poorly suited Slope Sandiness	Poorly suited Slope	Poorly suited Slope	Low
191US: Ustifluvents-----		Unsuited Horizon table contains no data	Unsuited Horizon table contains no data Slope	Unsuited Horizon table contains no data Slope	Unsuited Horizon table contains no data Slope	High Horizon table contains no data
Aa: Attica-----	5	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	High Available water
Ab: Attica-----	5	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	High Available water Low
Tivoli-----	7	Moderately suited Sandiness	Moderately suited Slope Sandiness	Well suited	Well suited	
AED: Arents, Earthen Dam-		Not rated	Not rated	Not rated	Not rated	Not rated
Ba: Bethany-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Bb: Bethany-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Bc: Brewer-----	4C	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Ca: Canadian-----	1	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	High Available water
Cb: Clime-----	8	Moderately suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Slope Stickiness Not rated	Poorly suited Slope Stickiness Not rated	Poorly suited Slope	Low Not rated
Rock Outcrop-----		Not rated			Not rated	
Cc: Clime-----	8	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Sogn-----	10	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Slope Unsuited Restrictive layer Slope	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Low
Da: Dale-----	1	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Db: Dwight-----	9C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Fa: Florence-----	6D	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Rock fragments Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Florence-----	6D	Moderately suited	Moderately suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate

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		Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features
		Stickiness	Rock fragments Slope Stickiness			Available water
Ia: Irwin-----	4C	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Ib: Ivan-----	1K	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Soil reaction
INT: Aquolls-----		Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	High Wetness Soil reaction
La: Labette-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Lb: Labette-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Rock fragments Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Lc: Labette, eroded----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Slope Rock fragments Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Ld: Labette-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Slope Rock fragments Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Dwight-----	9C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Rock fragments Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Low
Le: Labette-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Sogn-----	10	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Slope Rock fragments Unsuited Restrictive layer Slope	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Moderate Available water
Lf: Lesho-----	1K	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	High Available water Soil reaction
Lg: Lincoln-----	1K	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	High Available water Soil reaction
Tivoli-----	7	Moderately suited Sandiness	Moderately suited Slope Sandiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low
M-W: Miscellaneous Water--		Not rated	Not rated	Not rated	Not rated	Not rated
Ma: Martin-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low

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		Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features
Mb: Martin-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Mc: Martin, eroded-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low
MCC: Martin-----	4C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness Slope	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Low
Md: Florence-----	6D	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Rock fragments Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Martin-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Florence-----	6D	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Rock fragments Stickiness Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Me: Milan-----	3	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Mf: Minco-----	3	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Mg: Minco-----	3	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Na: Norge-----	3	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Nb: Norge-----	3	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Nc: Norge, eroded-----	3	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Oa: Olpe-----	6D	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Rock fragments Slope Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Ob: Osage-----	2	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	High Wetness
Ra: Reading-----	1	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Rb: Rosehill-----	4C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Rc: Rosehill-----	4C	Poorly suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness Slope	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	Moderate Available water

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		Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features	Rating class and limiting features
Sa: Smolan-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Sb: Smolan-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Sc: Smolan, eroded-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Low
Sd: Sogn-----	10	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Unsuited Restrictive layer Slope	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Unsuited Restrictive layer	Moderate Available water
Ta: Tabler-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Tb: Tabler-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Va: Vanoss-----	3	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Vb: Vanoss-----	3	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Vc: Vanoss-----	3	Well suited	Moderately suited Slope	Well suited	Well suited	Moderate Available water
Vd: Verdigris-----	1	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Well suited	Low
W: Water Areas-----		Unsuited Horizon table contains no data	Unsuited Horizon table contains no data	Unsuited Horizon table contains no data	Unsuited Horizon table contains no data	High Horizon table contains no data
Wa: Waurika-----	4C	Moderately suited Stickiness	Moderately suited Stickiness	Poorly suited Stickiness	Well suited	High Wetness Available water

